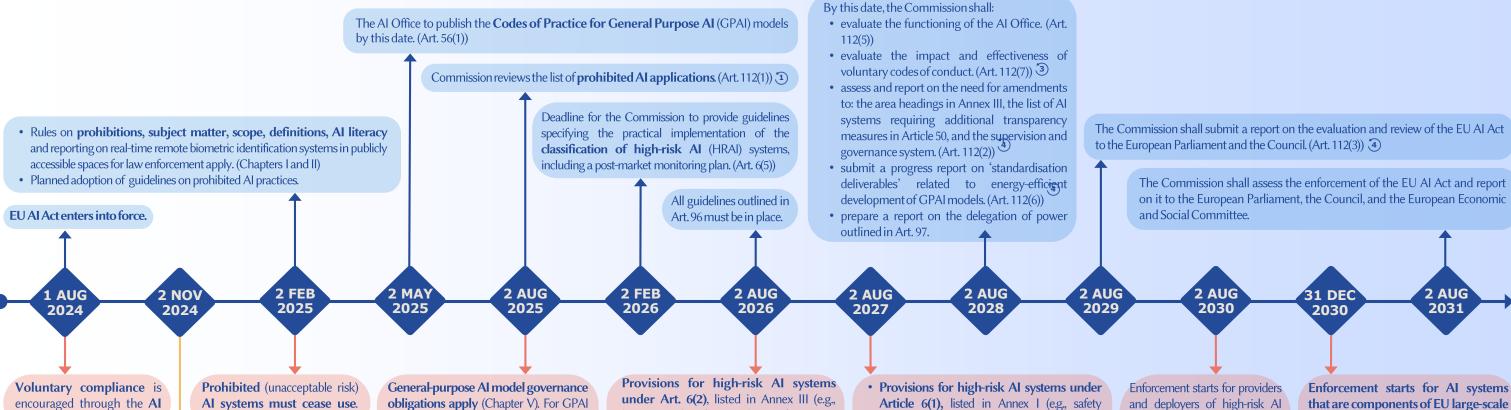
## THE EU AI ACT TIMELINE **IMPLEMENTATION & ENFORCEMENT**





By this date, Member States and, where applicable, the EDPS (>):

(Art. 113(a))

Deadline for Member States to identify their authorities / bodies

responsible for fundamental rights protection, publish the list and notify

the Commission and other Member States. (Art. 77(2))

Pact.

• designate at least one Notifying Authority to oversee the assessment, designation, notification and monitoring of conformity assessment bodies. (Chapter III, Section 4)

models placed on the EU market on or after

2 August 2025, enforcement begins upon

market entry. Providers of GPAI models

placed on the market before this date must

comply with the AI Act by 2 August 2027.

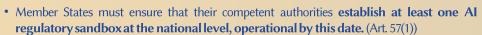
- designate their Market Surveillance Authorities to act as the Single Point of Contact. (Chapter VII, Section 2)
- designate one representative for the Al Board for a period of three years. (Art. 65(3))
- must have implemented the rules on penalties. (Chapter XII)
- > report to the Commission on the financial and human resources of national competent authorities, including an assessment of their adequacy. (Art. 70(6)) 2

under Art. 6(2), listed in Annex III (e.g., biometric identification, law enforcement, critical infrastructure) become applicable. Enforcement applies to HRAI systems placed on the market or significantly modified on or after this date, and begins upon market entry. All HRAI systems already on the market before this date, and not significantly changed and not intended for use by public authorities, are not subject to enforcement.

- Article 6(1), listed in Annex I (e.g., safety components or standalone AI products requiring third-party conformity assessment) become applicable. For systems placed on the market or significantly modified on or after 2 August 2026, enforcement starts from this date.
- Enforcement begins for General-purpose Al models placed on the market before 2 August 2027.

and deployers of high-risk Al systems placed on the market before 2 August 2026 intended for use by public authorities.

that are components of EU large-scale IT systems listed in Annex X, in the Area of Freedom, Security, and Justice, and placed on the market or put into service before 2 August 2027.



- The EDPS may establish an AI regulatory sandbox for Union institutions, offices and agencies, and may exercise the roles and the tasks of national competent authorities. (Art. 57(3))
- Penalties established by Member States must become applicable from this date. (Art. 99)

## Legend

(n) Every n years thereafter

**EU Commission / AI Office** 

Model Providers / Deployers

**Member States / EDPS**